***can / can't*: Activity 1**

Read Grammar bank 8A. Write sentences (+ or -) or questions (?) with *can* or *can't*. Listen and check.

|  |
| --- |
| **Grammar Bank**  **8A *can* / *can't***  [+] **I can** park here. **You can** sit here. **He can** help us. **We can** have lunch outside. **They can** come to dinner tonight.  [-] **I can’t** park here. (can’t = cannot)  **You can’t** sit here. **He can’t** help us. **We can’t** have lunch outside. **They can’t** come to dinner tonight.  [?]  [+]  [-] **Can I** park here?  Yes, **you can**.  No, **you can’t**. **Can he** help us?  Yes, **he can**.  No, **he can’t**.  **Can they** come to dinner tonight?  Yes, **they can**.  No, **they can’t**.  • We use *can* / *can’t* for permission or possibility. • **can** / **can’t** is the same for I, you, he, she, etc.  • [?] = Can I sit here? **NOT** Do I can sit here?  ***Can you drive?*** We also use *can* to talk about things you know how to do, e.g., *Can you drive? I can’t swim. I can play the guitar.*  ***you*** *You* can be personal or impersonal. Can **you** help me? = personal (singular or plural)  **You** can’t park here. (= people in general) |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1.  / we sit here (?)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ?  2.  I / drink this. (-)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .  3.  James / help us tomorrow (+)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .  4.  / you come to lunch on Sunday (?)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ?  5.  We / park here (-)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .  6.  / we watch TV after dinner (?)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ?  7.  He / go to school today (-) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |  |

***can / can't*: Activity 2**

Read Grammar bank 8A. Complete the sentences with *can* or *can’t* and a verb from the list. For example, *You can't use phones in class*. Listen and check.

|  |
| --- |
| **Grammar Bank**  **8A *can* / *can't***  [+] **I can** park here. **You can** sit here. **He can** help us. **We can** have lunch outside. **They can** come to dinner tonight.  [-] **I can’t** park here. (can’t = cannot)  **You can’t** sit here. **He can’t** help us. **We can’t** have lunch outside. **They can’t** come to dinner tonight.  [?]  [+]  [-] **Can I** park here?  Yes, **you can**.  No, **you can’t**. **Can he** help us?  Yes, **he can**.  No, **he can’t**.  **Can they** come to dinner tonight?  Yes, **they can**.  No, **they can’t**.  • We use *can* / *can’t* for permission or possibility. • **can** / **can’t** is the same for I, you, he, she, etc.  • [?] = Can I sit here? **NOT** Do I can sit here?  ***Can you drive?*** We also use *can* to talk about things you know how to do, e.g., *Can you drive? I can’t swim. I can play the guitar.*  ***you*** *You* can be personal or impersonal. Can **you** help me? = personal (singular or plural)  **You** can’t park here. (= people in general) |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| come           drive         go         listen         stay           swim         use         walk         watch |  |

1  I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow. My sister needs the car.  
2  **A** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with you?  
    **B** No, I'm sorry. We only have one bedroom.  
3  **A** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ here?  
    **B** No, the water's very cold and dirty.  
4  The restaurant's close by. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there.  
5  Where \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for lunch? I'm hungry.  
6  You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ TV when you finish your homework.  
7  **A** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to dinner at my house on Saturday?  
   **B** I'm sorry, I can't. It's my mother's birthday.  
8  **A** Excuse me. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to music in the museum.  
    **B** Sorry.

**More verb phrases**

Complete the sentences with *can* or *can't* and a verb from the list. Listen and check.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| change         drive           have           pay          play          take  use (x2) |  |

**1**  (+) You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by credit card here.  
**2**  (-) You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your cell phone here.  
**3**  (+) You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a coffee here.  
**4**  (+) You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the internet here.  
**5**  (-) You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ photos here.  
**6**  (-) You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ football here.  
**7**  (+) You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money here.  
**8**  (-) You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fast here.

**/æ/ and /ə/**

Look at the photos. Choose the correct answers.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

**Sentence rhythm**

Listen. Then say and record. Copy the rhythm.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1.Where can I park? |  |
| 2.You can park here. |  |
| 3.Can I park﻿ here? |  |
| 4.Yes, you can. |  |
| 5.No, you can't. |  |
| 6.You can't park﻿ here. |  |

**Where is this? Activity 1**

Listen to the interview with Tony. Check the things he *usually* or *always* doeson the weekend.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1.It is a small island in the Pacific Ocean off the coast of California. You can travel there by ferry or helicopter. It is a beautiful place to see wildlife or go diving. The best month to go is May when the weather is warm and dry.   * Giethoorn, Netherlands * Catalina Island, California * Fes el-Bali, Morocco |  |  |
| 2.It is a town about 55 miles northeast of Amsterdam. Some people call it "Dutch Venice" because it has a lot of canals. There are 180 bridges over the canals and you can travel around by boat.   * Giethoorn, Netherlands * Catalina Island, California * Fes el-Bali, Morocco |  |  |
| 3.It is the old part of the city of Fes in Morocco and it has a wall around it. You can’t drive a car here because all of the streets are very narrow. But you can walk around the old town and visit the beautiful stores and restaurants.   * Giethoorn, Netherlands * Sark, Channel IslandsCatalina Island, California * Fes el-Bali, Morocco |  |  |

**Where is this? Activity 2**

Read about Catalina Island, Giethoorn, and Fes el-Bali again. Choose *True*, *False* or *Doesn't say*.

|  |
| --- |
| Catalina is a small island in the Pacific Ocean off the coast of California. You can travel there by ferry or helicopter. It is a beautiful place to see wildlife or go diving. The best month to go is May when the weather is warm and dry.  Giethoorn is a town about 55 miles northeast of Amsterdam. Some people call it "Dutch Venice" because it has a lot of canals. There are 180 bridges over the canals and you can travel around by boat.  Fes el-Bali is the old part of the city of Fes in Morocco and it has a wall around it. You can’t drive a car here because all of the streets are very narrow. But you can walk around the old town and visit the beautiful stores and restaurants. |

1. Catalina island is beautiful in December.
   * True
   * False
   * Doesn't say
2. You can see animals on Catalina Island.
   * True
   * False
   * Doesn't say
3. Giethoorn is in Amsterdam.
   * True
   * False
   * Doesn't say
4. There aren’t any streets in Giethoorn.
   * True
   * False
   * Doesn't say
5. There aren’t any streets in Fes el-Bali.
   * True
   * False
   * Doesn't say
6. The shops in Fes el-Bali are expensive.
   * True
   * False
   * Doesn't say